

Name:

Class/Set:

Mutually Exclusive & Independent Events

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1: Are the following events mutually exclusive? Answer 'True' or 'False' and give a reason.

a) Die A lands on a six; die B lands on a four.

b) A randomly-selected playing card is a Heart; the same card is a red card.

c) A coin lands Heads up; a coin lands Tails up.

d) You have a cat; you have a goldfish.

e) The first ball you pick from a bag is green; the first ball you pick from a bag is red.

f) A die lands on an even number; a die lands on a prime number.

2: Two events, A and B, occur with probability $p(A)$ and $p(B)$ respectively.

a) If $p(A) = 0.07$, $p(B) = 0.1$ and $p(A \text{ or } B) = 0.13$, are A and B mutually exclusive?

b) If $p(A) = 0.17$, $p(B) = 0.42$ and $p(A \text{ or } B) = 0.59$, are A and B mutually exclusive?

c) If $p(A) = \frac{23}{40}$, $p(B) = \frac{1}{8}$ and $p(A \text{ or } B) = \frac{7}{10}$, are A and B mutually exclusive?

d) If $p(A) = \frac{1}{3}$, $p(B) = \frac{1}{6}$ and $p(A \text{ or } B) = 0$, are A and B mutually exclusive?

e) If $p(A) = 0.05$, $p(B) = 0.08$ and $p(A \text{ or } B) = 0.0040$, are A and B mutually exclusive?

f) If $p(A) = 0.13$, $p(B) = 0.07$ and $p(A \text{ or } B) = 0.20$, are A and B mutually exclusive?

3: Are the following events independent? Answer 'True' or 'False' and give a reason.

a) Die A lands on a six; die B lands on a six.

b) It rains today; a coin lands Tails up.

c) You pick a green ball from a bag (and don't replace it); you pick a green ball from the same bag.

d) The first baby born today is a girl; the last baby born today is a girl.

e) The first card dealt from a pack of cards is a Heart; the second card dealt is a Heart.

f) The first egg in a box is broken; the second egg in a box is broken.

4: Two events, A and B, occur with probability $p(A)$ and $p(B)$ respectively.

a) If $p(A) = \frac{1}{12}$, $p(B) = \frac{1}{4}$ and $p(A \text{ and } B) = \frac{1}{3}$, are A and B independent?

b) If $p(A) = \frac{4}{5}$, $p(B) = \frac{1}{20}$ and $p(A \text{ and } B) = \frac{1}{25}$, are A and B independent?

c) If $p(A) = \frac{1}{2}$, $p(B) = \frac{3}{10}$ and $p(A \text{ and } B) = \frac{4}{5}$, are A and B independent?

d) If $p(A) = 0.17$, $p(B) = 0.06$ and $p(A \text{ and } B) = 0.0102$, are A and B independent?

e) If $p(A) = 0.11$, $p(B) = 0.15$ and $p(A \text{ and } B) = 0.26$, are A and B independent?

f) If $p(A) = \frac{19}{30}$, $p(B) = \frac{3}{10}$ and $p(A \text{ and } B) = \frac{19}{100}$, are A and B independent?
